

**Scheme – I**  
**Sample Question Paper**

**Program Name** : Diploma in Textile Technology  
**Program Code** : TC  
**Semester** : Fourth  
**Course Title** : Dyeing of Natural Substrates  
**Max. Marks** : 70

**22458**

**Time: 3 Hrs.**

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**Instructions:**

- (1) All questions are compulsory.
- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- (5) Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

**Q.1 Attempt any FIVE of the following.**

**10 Marks**

- a. State the effect of mercerization on dyeuptake.
- b. Define affinity with examples.
- c. State any two properties of vat dyes.
- d. List chemicals required to reduce sulphur dyes.
- e. State any two names of naphthols and bases each.
- f. State any two advantages of pigment dyeing.
- g. List types of retarders used in acid dyeing.

**Q.2 Attempt any Three of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a. Define percentage expression and percentage shade with examples
- b. Explain with sketches the pad-batch semi-continuous dyeing method with reactive dyes for cotton fabric.
- c. Identify any two faults in vat dyed substrates with its remedies.
- d. Describe advantages and disadvantages of natural dyes.

**Q.3) Attempt any Three of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a. Describe with neat sketch construction and working of Jigger dyeing machine.
- b. Identify problems, their causes and remedies in direct dyeing.
- c. Compare properties of sulphur and vat dyes.
- d. Describe dyeing procedure of wool with acid dyes.

**Q.4) Attempt any Three of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a. Describe the effect of 'Affinity of dye' in exhaust and continuous dyeing process.
- b. Describe with chemical reactions 'Reduction of sulphur dyes'.
- c. Describe steps involved in dissolution of bases.
- d. Classify natural dyes according to its sources.
- e. Explain importance of stripping in dyeing.

**Q.5) Attempt any Two of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a. Calculate the quantity of dye and water required to dye 600 mts of fabric on Jigger dyeing machine.  
Data:- a) Percentage shade -1.75 %  
b) Fabric quality – 150 gms/ mtr
- b. Describe after treatment methods to improve fastness properties of direct dyed substrates.
- c. Describe with sketch pigmentation method of vat dye.

**Q.6) Attempt any Two of the following.**

**12 Marks**

- a. Compare batchwise and continuous method of reactive dyeing.
- b. Describe with sketches application of azoics on cotton fabric by continuous dyeing method.
- c. Compare pre, post and simultaneous methods mordanting.

**Scheme – I**  
**Sample Test Paper - I**

**Program Name** : Diploma in Textile Technology  
**Program Code** : TC  
**Semester** : Fourth  
**Course Title** : Dyeing of Natural Substrates  
**Max. Marks** : 20

**22458**

**Time: 1 Hour**

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**Instructions:**

- (1) All questions are compulsory.
- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- (5) Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

**Q.1 Attempt any FOUR.**

**08 Marks**

- a. Define percentage expression with example.
- b. State MLR of Jigger and winch dyeing machine.
- c. State any two quality parameters required for RFD.
- d. State any four properties of direct dyes.
- e. List types of reactive dyes.
- f. State any for types of fastness properties .

**Q.2 Attempt any THREE.**

**12 Marks**

- a. Describe with sketch dyeing of cotton with direct dyes.
- b. Explain any two after-treatments given to direct dyed substrates.
- c. Classify reactive dyes.
- d. Describe effect of desizing and scouring on dyeability.
- e. Calculate the quantity of dye required for 125kg fabric to produce 0.75 % shade.

**Scheme – I**  
**Sample Test Paper - II**

**Program Name** : Diploma in Textile Technology  
**Program Code** : TC  
**Semester** : Fourth  
**Course Title** : Dyeing of Natural Substrates  
**Max. Marks** : 20

**22458**

**Time: 1 Hour**

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**Instructions:**

- (1) All questions are compulsory.
- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- (5) Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

**Q.1 Attempt any FOUR.**

**08 Marks**

- a. State types of vat dyes.
- b. List chemicals required in sulphur dyeing.
- c. Name any two bases
- d. Define pigments.
- e. State any four advantages of natural dyes.
- f. List any four mordants.

**Q.2 Attempt any THREE.**

**12 Marks**

- a. Describe with sketch vat acid method of dyeing.
- b. Identify faults in sulphur dyeing and describe their remedies.
- c. Describe limitations of azoic dyeing.
- d. Describe dyeing of silk with basic dyes.
- e. Classify natural dyes.