



# 17316

16172

3 Hours / 100 Marks

Seat No. 

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- Instructions :**
- (1) *All questions are compulsory.*
  - (2) *Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.*
  - (3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
  - (4) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*
  - (5) *Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is permissible.*
  - (6) *Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall.*

**Marks**

1. A) Attempt **any six** of the following : **(6×2=12)**
- i) Write down formula showing relationship between frequency and wavelength. If the frequency of signal is 18 KHz, calculate the wavelength.
  - ii) What is the function of Bass and Treble control in HIFI audio amplifier ?
  - iii) Define phase modulation and its modulation index.
  - iv) Enlist specification of compact disc (4 points).
  - v) State principle of magnetic recording.
  - vi) Define timbre, pitch.
  - vii) State the need of graphic equalizer.
  - viii) Draw the block diagram of HI-FI system.
- B) Attempt **any two** of the following : **(4×2=8)**
- i) A 500 watt carrier is modulated to a depth of 80%. Calculate the total power in modulated wave. What will be the change in total power of the modulated wave if we reduce modulation percentage from 80% to 70% by keeping same power of a carrier ?
  - ii) Find the carrier frequency, modulating frequency, modulation index and maximum deviation of the FM wave represented by the voltage equation  $v = 12 \sin (6 \times 10^8 t + 5 \sin 1250t)$ .
  - iii) What is significance of low pass filter, band pass filter and high pass filter in Dolby-A system (with frequency ranges) ?
2. Attempt **any four** of the following : **(4×4=16)**
- i) Compare Woofer and Tweeter on the basis of (a) definition (b) size (c) weight (d) frequency range.
  - ii) Enlist advantages of Compact Disc (4 points).
  - iii) Draw the block diagram of PA system. Explain function of each block.

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- iv) Explain the variable density method of optical recording of sound on film.
- v) With neat block diagram explain the generation of SSB by “Third Method”.
- vi) Draw the varacter diode modulator used for generation of F.M. Explain its working.

**3. Attempt any four of the following : (4×4=16)**

- i) Draw the waveform of amplitude modulated envelope for modulation index  $m = 1$ . What change will take place in amplitude modulated waveform if increase modulation index from 1 to 1.5 ? Explain with neat sketch.
- ii) Draw the block diagram of communication system. Explain operation of each block.
- iii) Draw the block diagram of Armstrong frequency modulator system. What is the function of balanced modulator in Armstrong frequency modulator system ?
- iv) Define modulation. Enlist different types of modulation. Explain need of modulation.
- v) Explain the terms : preemphasis and deemphasis.
- vi) Define frequency modulation. Draw the waveform of frequency modulation. How many number of sidebands present in frequency modulated wave ?

**4. Attempt any four of the following : (4×4=16)**

- i) Draw the block diagram of FM transmitter. Enlist advantages of FM over AM.
- ii) Define amplitude modulation. Explain the term bandwidth of AM wave.
- iii) Enlist four specifications of PA system.
- iv) Explain concept and necessity of reverberation.
- v) Explain class-A voltage pre-amplifier.
- vi) Draw and explain optical recording on compact disc.

**5. Attempt any four of the following : (4×4=16)**

- i) Draw and explain reactance modulator for generation of FM.
- ii) With neat block diagram explain AM transmitter.
- iii) Explain ribbon microphone with construction and working principle.
- iv) Compare monophony and stereophony (any 4 points).
- v) Explain, how noise cancelling is done in radio noise cancelling microphones ?
- vi) Explain the concept of vestigial side band transmission.

**6. Attempt any four of the following : (4×4=16)**

- i) Draw the circuit diagram of 3 way speaker system. Explain its operation.
  - ii) Draw the circuit diagram of different stereo controls. Explain balance control and blend control.
  - iii) Explain typical PA installation plan for public meeting.
  - iv) What is fidelity ? Explain causes affecting fidelity.
  - v) Draw and explain complementary symmetry push pull amplifier.
  - vi) Convert the carrier frequency 25 MHz and modulating frequency 400 Hz in rad/s. What is modulation index of FM if  $\delta = 10$  KHz and  $f_m = 400$  Hz ?
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