# 17408

## 21718 3 Hours / 100 Marks

Seat No.				

Instructions:

- (1) All questions are compulsory.
- (2) Answer each next main question on a new page.
- (3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (4) Figures to the **right** indicate **full** marks.
- (5) Assume suitable data, if **necessary**.
- (6) Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is **permissible**.
- (7) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are **not** permissible in Examination Hall.

Marks

#### 1. A) Attempt any six of the following.

12

- i) What is the necessity of engine lubrication?
- ii) Define stroke.
- iii) What is the function of fuel injector? (any two)
- iv) State two cooling water additives.
- v) Define mechanical efficiency of I.C. Engine.
- vi) State the functions of gasket. (any two)
- vii) Define Brake Power.
- viii) State the material of cylinder block and its manufacturing method.
- B) Attempt any two of the following.

8

- i) Explain working of electrical fuel pump with neat sketch.
- ii) Compare magneto and battery ignition system on the basis of
  - i) Source of current
- ii) Starting of engine

iii) Space

- iv) Applications.
- iii) Draw the valve timing diagram of a four stroke SI engine and explain in brief.
- 2. Attempt any four of the following.

16

- a) What do you mean by firing order? Give firing order for four cylinder engine.
- b) State four applications of IC engines. Write engine specifications for any two wheeler (4 parameters).
- c) State two advantages and two disadvantages of air cooling system.
- d) Explain with neat sketch common rail fuel injection system for CI engine.
- e) Explain in brief valve cooling with neat sketch.
- f) Describe with neat sketch principle of rope brake dynamometer.

Marks

#### 3. Attempt any two of the following.

16

- a) Explain with neat sketch solex carburettor.
- b) List the types of lubrication systems. Explain the pressurized lubrication system with neat sketch.
- c) i) Compare dry liner and wet liner (any four points).
  - ii) State two functions of flywheel and piston rings each.

#### 4. Attemptany four of the following.

16

- a) What is scavenging? Describe any one method of scavenging.
- b) Define
  - i) Indicated power

- ii) Frictional power.
- c) State the materials for cylinder head and crankshaft. Also write their manufacturing process.
- d) Explain the function of the following:
  - i) Thermostat

- ii) Pressure cap.
- e) Explain the working of four stroke petrol engine.
- f) State the function of exhaust manifold. Explain any one type of silencer.

### 5. Attemptany four of the following.

16

- a) Describe four properties of lubricating oil.
- b) Define
  - i) Compression ratio

- ii) Swept volume.
- c) Explain the air-fuel ratio requirements for SI engine.
- d) Explain with neat sketch positive crankcase ventilation.
- e) Explain with neat sketch overhead valve mechanism.
- f) State two merits and two demerits of vertical engine.

#### **6.** Attempt **any two** of the following.

16

- a) What are the various methods for measuring frictional power? Describe morse test.
- b) A four stroke cycle diesel engine gave the following data during a trial of 50 minutes duration.

Brake power = 37 kw

Fuel used = 10 kg

Calorific value of fuel oil = 46000 KJ/kg

Air used per kg of fuel = 35 kg

Temperature of exhaust gases = 380°C

Room Temperature = 20°C

Sp. heat of exhaust gases = 1.005 KJ/kg K

Mass of jacket cooling water circulated = 750 kg

Temperature of jacket cooling water at inlet and outlet 20°C and 70°C respectively. Draw neat balance sheet on minute basis.

Following readings were noted during a test on a single cylinder 2-stroke diesel engine. Engine
is motored by an electric motor and frictional power loss recorded on wattmeter is 1.25 kw
Net brake load = 225 N

Diameter of brake wheel = 100 cm

Engine Speed = 500 rpm

Fuel consumption = 2.04 kg/hr

Calorific value of fuel = 42000 KJ/kg

Find Mechanical efficiency and brake thermal efficiency.