2	1819			
3	Hours	/	<b>100</b>	Marks

**Instructions:** (1) All Questions are *compulsory*.

- (2) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- (3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

Marks

### 1. (A) Attempt any THREE:

12

- (a) List any four properties of LASER.
- (b) State the need of Continuous Passive Movement.
- (c) Explain one application technique of applying ultrasonics to the body.
- (d) State and explain the principle of cold therapy.

#### (B) Attempt any ONE:

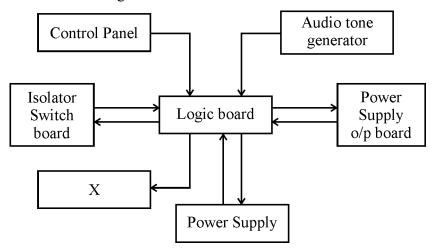
6

(a) Draw block diagram of Ultrasonic Therapy Unit. List the two modes of operation of the m/c given. From the block diagram. Name the two blocks which are responsible for switching the mode of operation.

[1 of 4] P.T.O.

17671 [2 of 4]

(b) Identify the block diagram shown, Label the block X and explain use of Audio tone generator block.



#### 2. Attempt any FOUR:

16

- (a) Name the post operative treatment given for the patient. Enlist the two types of treatment under it.
- (b) Explain principle of nerve and muscle stimulator.
- (c) State and explain application techniques of cold therapy. (any two)
- (d) Enlist any four causes of electric shock.
- (e) Define Maintenance and explain the maintenance steps which are carried out for electro surgical unit.
- (f) Describe the concept of ESD.

## 3. Attempt any FOUR:

**16** 

- (a) List any four medical applications of any laser.
- (b) Enlist any four important technical specifications of ultrasound therapy machine.
- (c) With neat labelled diagram explain principle of surgical diathermy machine.
- (d) Define 'Installation'. Enlist various Installation steps carried out in nerve muscle stimulator.
- (e) State the contraindications of cold therapy. (any four)

17671 [3 of 4]

4. (	$(\mathbf{A})$	Attempt	anv	THREE
т. (		Aucunpt	any	

**12** 

- (a) Enlist the two methods of applying electrodes in short wave diathermy treatment and explain any one with neat diagram.
- (b) State the effect of electric current on nerves and muscles.
- (c) Draw and explain principle of operation of UV lamp.
- (d) With neat labelled waveforms explain the principle of interference therapy.

#### (B) Attempt any ONE:

6

- (a) What is range of high frequency of currents used in surgical diathermy? Enlist different methods of cutting & Coagulation. Also, explain the same.
- (b) Enlist three different types of Diathermy and explain basic principle of working of short wave diathermy along with a neat diagram.

### 5. Attempt any FOUR:

16

- (a) Suggest application technique of ultrasound therapy for (i) Irregular Surface,(ii) Injured Body Part.
- (b) Enlist any four technical specifications of microwave diathermy.
- (c) Draw any four current waveforms normally employed in electrotherapy and explain any one in detail.
- (d) Enlist any four physiological effects of cold therapy.
- (e) Define the terms : (i) Micro shock, (ii) Macro shock.
- (f) Describe any two methods of Accident prevention.

17671 [4 of 4]

# 6. Attempt any FOUR:

- (a) Enlist the Installation steps carried out for Ultrasound Therapy Machine.
- (b) Explain physiological effects of electric current.
- (c) Differentiate between luminous and non-luminous IR generators on basis of any four points.
- (d) Suggest possible solution for following faults of ESU.

Fault Solution

(i) Equipment not turning on. —

(ii) Electrical shocks to user. —

(iii) Equipment on but o/p is absent or weak. —

(iv) Continuous Interference with Monitors. —

(e) Draw and explain unipolar and Bipolar mode of ESU.

(f) List out maintenance steps for Nerve Muscle Stimulator.

\_\_\_\_\_