



11819

17579

**3 Hours / 100 Marks**

Seat No.

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- Instructions :**
- (1) *All questions are **compulsory**.*
  - (2) *Illustrate your answers with neat sketches **wherever** necessary.*
  - (3) *Figures to the **right** indicate **full** marks.*
  - (4) *Assume suitable data, if **necessary**.*
  - (5) *Use of Non-programmable Electronic Pocket Calculator is **permissible**.*
  - (6) *Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are **not permissible** in Examination Hall.*
  - (7) *Use of Steam tables, logarithmic, Mollier's chart, psychrometric chart is **permitted**.*

**Marks**

1. Attempt **any five** : **(5×4=20)**
  - a) Write properties and applications of stainless steel pipes and glass pipe in dairy industry. 4
  - b) Write functions of stuffing box and rotary seal in sanitary pumps. Name materials used for it. 4
  - c) State necessity of homogenization. How efficiency of homogenization is measured ? 4
  - d) Explain summer A.C. system with sketch. 4
  - e) Write factors affecting human comfort. What are standard comfort conditions for a human body ? 4
  - f) Write sources of sensible heat gain. 4
  - g) Name different types of conveyors used in dairy industry with their applications. 4
2. Attempt **any two** : **(2×8=16)**
  - a) Write procedure of weighing and measuring milk standards. Explain equipments used. 8
  - b) Write specifications for storage tank. Explain Refrigerated storage tank and write its use. 8
  - c) State function of separators. Explain warm milk separator and cold milk separator. 8
3. Attempt **any two** : **(2×8=16)**
  - a) State necessity of evaporator and drying equipments. Explain its working principle. 8
  - b) Write purpose of pasteurization. Explain F.D.V. UHT Pasteurizers. with sketch. 8
  - c) Explain construction and working of i) Case stackers and unstackers ii) Ice cream handling unit as conveyor components. 8

P.T.O.



|   | <b>Marks</b>    |
|---|-----------------|
| <b>4. Attempt any two :</b>   | <b>(2×8=16)</b> |
| a) Explain batch freezer and continuous freezer used in ice cream manufacturing.                                  | 8               |
| b) Explain operation and maintenance procedure of continuous butter making equipment.                             | 8               |
| c) Explain in brief :   |                 |
| i) ADP  | 2               |
| ii) Bypass factor   | 2               |
| iii) SHF  | 2               |
| iv) RSHF  | 2               |
| <b>5. Attempt any two :</b>   | <b>(2×8=16)</b> |
| a) State necessity of air distribution systems. Explain radial duct system with sketch.                           | 8               |
| b) Write purpose and desirable properties of insulating materials. Explain any one method of applying insulation. | 8               |
| c) With the help of psychrometric chart, find :   | 8               |
| i) Dew point temperature.   |                 |
| ii) Enthalpy  |                 |
| iii) Specific volume of air   |                 |
| iv) Vapour pressure of air for air having 30°C DBT and 50% RH.  |                 |
| <b>6. Attempt any four :</b>  | <b>(4×4=16)</b> |
| a) Explain drum drier and spray drier in brief.   | 4               |
| b) Compare single stage homogenization two stage homogenizers.  | 4               |
| c) Explain adiabatic mixing of air streams.   | 4               |
| d) List application areas of A.C. systems.  | 4               |
| e) List any four insulating materials with their properties and use.  | 4               |
| f) Explain grills and diffusers used in air distribution systems.   | 4               |

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